

APPENDIX A

NAWMA Designated Noxious Weed and Undesirable Plant List

The following weeds have been designated as noxious or objectionable in the NAWMA Weed Free Certification Program.

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| 1. Absinth wormwood (<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>) | 25. Perennial pepperweed (<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>) |
| 2. Bermudagrass (<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>) | 26. Perennial sorghum (<i>Sorghum almum</i>) |
| 3. Buffalobur (<i>Solanum rostratum</i>) | 27. Perennial sowthistle (<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>) |
| 1. Canada thistle (<i>Cirsium arvense</i>) | 28. Plumeless thistle (<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>) |
| 2. Common burdock (<i>Arctium minus</i>) | 29. Poison hemlock (<i>Conium maculatum</i>) |
| 3. Common crupina (<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>) | 30. Puncturevine (<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>) |
| 4. Common tansy (<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>) | 31. Purple loosestrife (<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>) |
| 5. Dalmatian toadflax (<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>) | 32. Quackgrass (<i>Agropyron repens</i>) |
| 6. Diffuse knapweed (<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>) | 33. Rush skeletonweed (<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>) |
| 7. Dyers woad (<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>) | 34. Russian knapweed (<i>Centaurea repens</i>) |
| 8. Field bindweed (<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>) | 35. Scentless chamomile (<i>Matricaria perforata</i> or <i>M. milaceum</i>) |
| 9. Hemp (marijuana) (<i>Cannabis sativa</i>) | 36. Scotch broom (<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>) |
| 10. Henbane, Black (<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>) | 37. Scotch thistle (<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>) |
| 11. Hoary cress (<i>Cardaria</i> spp.) | 38. Sericea Lespedeza (<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>) |
| 12. Horsenettle (<i>Solanum carolinense</i>) | 39. Silverleaf nightshade (<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>) |
| 13. Houndstongue (<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>) | 40. Skeletonleaf bursage (<i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i>) |
| 14. Johnsongrass (<i>Sorghum halepense</i>) | 44. Spotted knapweed (<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>) |
| 15. Jointed Goatgrass (<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>) | 45. Squarrose knapweed (<i>Centaurea virgata</i>) |
| 16. Leafy spurge (<i>Euphorbia esula</i>) | 46. St. Johnswort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>) |
| 17. Matgrass (<i>Nardus stricta</i>) | 47. Sulfur cinquefoil (<i>Potentilla recta</i>) |
| 18. Meadow hawkweed complex (<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> [<i>H. pratense</i>], <i>H. floribundum</i> , <i>H. piloselloides</i>) | 48. Syrian beancaper (<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>) |
| 19. Meadow knapweed (<i>Centaurea pratensis</i>) | 49. Tansy ragwort (<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>) |
| 20. Medusahead (<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>) | 50. Toothed spurge (<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>) |
| 21. Miliium (<i>Milium vernale</i>) | 51. Wild oats (<i>Avena fatua</i>) |
| 22. Musk thistle (<i>Carduus nutans</i>) | 52. Wild proso millet (<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>) |
| 23. Orange hawkweed (<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>) | 53. Yellow starthistle (<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>) |
| 24. Oxeye daisy (<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>) | 54. Yellow toadflax (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>) |